

中3 30. <受動態 発展>

7 (1)Dinner is (2)TV is (3)English is (4)They were

8 (1)is spoken (2)is opened (3)is spoken (4)is / called

※「何というのですか」を「何と呼ばれているのですか」に言い換えて考えてみる。

(5)known to ※be known to～：～に知られています (6)was spoken to

9(1)was read / him

※7(7)と同じ考え方です。なぜ **was** なのか (**is** でないのか) を考えてみてください。ここはとても大切なところなので、じっくり考えてみてください。理由が分からない人は連絡してください。

(2)isn't eaten

10

(1)Is dinner (2)Was , watched (3)Were , taken (4)Are cakes made

(5)Were letters written (6)was lunch eaten

11

(1)Is / liked (2)was dinner eaten (3)was / made by

(3)は **by** で終わっているところがポイントです。ちなみに **By whom was dinner made ?** と書き換えることができます。これも覚えておいてください。

(4)were looked at by Aki ※**at** を書かない人がたくさんいます。look at でまとまりです。

「**at by** って変だな」と思っても、書きましょう。(5)is listened to by him

12 (1)is spoken in (2)is opened at

13 (1)Dinner was eaten by him. (2)This picture was taken by him.

(3)Was this car washed by him ? (4)Cakes aren't eaten by me.

14 (1)When was dinner made by him ? (2)Is English spoken in Canada ?

(3)What is this flower called in English ? (4)Who was dinner eaten by ?